

Using ChatGPT in the English and Teaching Process: Opportunities and Challenges for Educators and Students

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Abstract

This research describes the opportunities and challenges of using ChatGPT in English Language Teaching (ELT) both for teachers and students. This research is library research. The analysis shows that using ChatGPT has advantages and disadvantages for teachers and students in the process of teaching and learning English. By understanding these strengths and weaknesses, teachers and students can use ChatGPT effectively as a tool in the English language teaching and learning process. Utilizing ChatGPT in education provides teachers with benefits such as improved work efficiency, professional development support, learning customization, creativity enhancement, streamlined assessment, administrative assistance, increased student engagement, and improved communication. However, challenges include the risk of dependence on technology, information quality concerns, supervision needs, teaching method adaptation, critical and creative skill hindrance, time management issues, student motivation, technology access disparities, impersonal evaluation, and language skills limitations. To address these challenges, teachers must maintain active engagement, verify content, enhance technological competency, provide oversight, and balance technology with traditional methods. Similarly, students also get benefits in using ChatGPT from personalized learning, additional exercises, access to resources, assignment assistance, enrichment, interactive learning, motivation, flexible support, and reduced language anxiety. Yet, challenges like dependence on technology, information accuracy, supervision, skill development hindrance, time management, motivation, technology access, evaluation, and comprehensive language skills development exist. Students should view ChatGPT as a supplementary tool, verify information, manage time effectively, seek guidance, and cultivate independent skills to overcome these challenges and utilize ChatGPT effectively in their English learning journey.

Keywords: Chatbot, ChatGPT, Artificial Intelligence (AI), English Language Teaching (ELT), teaching and learning process

Introduction

We as teachers or students may find a lot of media and learning aids (technology) that can be used to support quality, as well as make it easy to complete a job (Wibowo et al., 2023). This cannot be denied, because technological progress cannot be separated from human civilization, which always gives rise to many creations. With the rapid development of increasingly advanced technology, now computers can perform processing based on Artificial Intelligence (AI) technology (Ramadhan et al., 2023). Adaptations to evolving educational requirements necessitate invention and originality in the learning process. The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) into the education sector has facilitated the

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processing of routine tasks, such as teaching and learning (Fitria, 2021). One of the Artificial Intelligence technologies that is currently being widely discussed is chatbot. A chatbot is a computer program designed to interact with humans through conversation, usually in the form of text (Fitria et al., 2023). Chatbots use AI to understand questions or commands given by users and provide appropriate responses.

Technological progress, notably artificial intelligence (AI), has brought about substantial changes. More recently, there has been notable interest in the emergence and utilization of Generative Pre-trained Transformers (GPT), particularly OpenAI's ChatGPT (Grassini, 2023). ChatGPT is one such platform, and educators have been both intrigued and alarmed by its emergence into public consciousness in November 2022 (Kostka & Toncelli, 2023). The GPT Chat application, which has appeared since mid-2022, has until now been controversial because it can answer all of someone's questions by simply typing a question to them through the application. ChatGPT is an AI-enabled generative chatbot capable of producing outputs in response to complex and diverse stimuli (e.g., queries, languages, and instructions) and engaging in prolonged human-like interactions (Javier & Moorhouse, 2024). ChatGPT is an intelligent device technology that uses deep learning methods and can provide human-like output when interpreting and responding to natural language.

The rise of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies, particularly large language models (LLM) like OpenAI's ChatGPT, is revolutionizing various fields, including education (Koraishi, 2023). In the realm of English as a foreign language (EFL) teaching and learning, ChatGPT offers versatile applications that promise to transform traditional methods. This article delves into the potential of ChatGPT as a valuable tool for EFL educators, particularly in material development and assessment. With the increasing demand for effective EFL instruction driven by globalization, technology integration in language education has become imperative. ChatGPT's advanced natural language processing capabilities and lifelike human interaction present opportunities for innovative approaches to EFL education, addressing the diverse needs of learners and teachers alike.

ChatGPT, developed by OpenAI, is an advanced software utilizing generative language technology to predict subsequent words or sentences in a conversation or text input (Fitria, 2023b). Essentially, it functions as a chatbot, emulating human-like interactions in virtual conversations. Despite being a prototype, this dialogue-based AI chatbot demonstrates the capability to interpret and respond to natural human language automatically. Widely regarded as a potential replacement for Google due to its comprehensive problem-solving abilities, ChatGPT stands out for its exceptional intelligence among other chatbots. Based on the InstructGPT model, it's trained to swiftly follow instructions and furnish detailed responses. Notably, ChatGPT can remember past queries and self-correct based on user feedback, further enhancing its functionality.

Since the launch of ChatGPT for public use, educators have expressed a variety of concerns about its integration into educational settings (Halaweh, 2023). ChatGPT has garnered significant interest from both educators and researchers due to its potential as an all-encompassing educational aid (Karataş et al., 2024). Wibowo et al. (2023) define the use of the ChatGPT application as an opportunity for teachers and students to use it as an additional alternative in providing a more personal perspective and answers including when answering questions. Subiyantoro et al. (2023) explain the emergence of AI technology has created both opportunities and challenges for teaching and learning English. AI has changed the teaching of English in higher education. English lecturers use different types of AI

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for various purposes, asking and solving questions and checking for grammatical errors, checking for plagiarism, paraphrasing, and reviewing literature. Moreover, AI has created both opportunities and challenges for the future of English teaching.

Baskara & Mukarto (2023) highlight ChatGPT's potential for generating authentic language materials and personalized instruction in language learning but raise concerns about its impact on human language instructors and ethical considerations. Fahada et al. (2023) emphasize ChatGPT's ability to improve information accessibility, streamline learning processes, and reduce teaching workload, despite weaknesses such as a lack of in-depth comprehension and susceptibility to bias. Sugiarto & Suhono (2023) discuss how ChatGPT benefits students by aiding in data comprehension, but educators must address concerns like the digital divide and material accuracy. Ramadhan et al. (2023) underscore the positive impact of ChatGPT in assisting students with assignments, but caution against overreliance leading to diminished critical thinking skills. Ali et al. (2023) advocate for integrating ChatGPT into language programs to motivate autonomous learning under teacher supervision. Agustini (2023) points out ChatGPT's role in empowering students to take control of their education through personalized assistance and immediate feedback. Par et al. (2024) report favorable attitudes among EFL learners toward ChatGPT, despite some challenges, indicating its potential for enhancing English proficiency. Misnawati (2023) outlines benefits such as accurate information retrieval, time-saving, and increased productivity for ChatGPT users. Fahada et al. (2023) and Ausat et al. (2023) stress the importance of teacher guidance due to ChatGPT's limitations in understanding context and providing comprehensive evaluations. Subiyantoro et al. (2023) discuss the evolving role of English teachers in leveraging AI like ChatGPT as a learning aid while retaining their essential role in providing guidance and deeper evaluation. They emphasize the need for integrating technology effectively and ethically into learning processes, with teachers playing a pivotal role in technology-based education.

One potential research gap or area of novelty could be exploring the long-term effects of integrating ChatGPT into English language teaching and learning. While existing studies have provided insights into the immediate benefits and challenges of using ChatGPT for both teachers and students, there is limited research on its sustained impact over time. Research could delve deeper into how the use of ChatGPT influences teaching practices and student learning outcomes over an extended period. This longitudinal study could examine changes in teacher pedagogy, student engagement, language proficiency, and critical thinking skills over a semester, academic year, or multiple years. Additionally, investigating the adaptability of ChatGPT in diverse educational settings and cultural contexts could provide valuable insights. Understanding how teachers and students from different backgrounds perceive and utilize ChatGPT in their teaching and learning processes could help tailor its implementation strategies to better suit varying needs and preferences. Furthermore, exploring innovative ways to address the challenges associated with ChatGPT usage, such as ensuring data security, mitigating biases, and promoting ethical use, could contribute to the development of best practices in integrating AI technologies like ChatGPT into education. Overall, conducting longitudinal studies, examining cross-cultural perspectives, and innovating solutions to challenges could represent fruitful avenues for future research in the realm of ChatGPT's opportunities and challenges for teachers and students in English language education. Therefore, the objective of this research is to describe the opportunities and challenges of using ChatGPT in English Language Teaching (ELT).

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Method

Library research is a research approach that uses written sources or literature as a basis for collecting information, analyzing ideas, and gaining an in-depth understanding of the topic being researched (Fitria, 2023a). The research methodology outlined comprises three main components aimed at investigating the opportunities and challenges of integrating ChatGPT into English language education for both teachers and students. Firstly, employing library research methods involves systematic exploration of various academic resources, including databases, libraries, and online repositories, to gather relevant literature on ChatGPT's role in English language teaching and learning. By conducting thorough searches using specific keywords, such as "ChatGPT" and "English language education," a diverse range of scholarly articles, books, conference papers, and reports will be accessed. This step ensures a comprehensive review of existing literature, facilitating a deeper understanding of the topic.

Secondly, data collection methods using documents focus on gathering secondary data sources related to the use of ChatGPT in English education. Documents such as journal articles, textbooks, educational websites, and official reports will be selected based on their relevance to the opportunities and challenges posed by ChatGPT for teachers and students. Extracting pertinent information from these documents allows for the identification of key themes, trends, and insights about ChatGPT's integration into English language education. Lastly, data analysis methods suitable for literary research, particularly document analysis, will be employed to analyze the collected data. Through meticulous examination and coding of the documents, recurring themes and patterns regarding the benefits, drawbacks, and implications of ChatGPT in English education will be identified. By exploring relationships between different themes and concepts, the analysis aims to uncover nuanced insights into the opportunities and challenges associated with ChatGPT for teachers and students. Ultimately, the findings will inform recommendations and implications for practice in utilizing ChatGPT effectively in English language teaching and learning contexts.

Findings and Discussion

ChatGPT, a sophisticated large-scale language model created by OpenAI, presents promising prospects for students and educators (Rahman & Watanobe, 2023). This research describes the opportunities and challenges of using ChatGPT in English Language Teaching (ELT) both for teachers and students.

A. Opportunities and Challenges for Teachers

1. Opportunities

Baskara & Mukarto (2023) explain that ChatGPT can generate authentic language material for students to engage with or provide personalized language instruction. However, concerns may be raised regarding the potential replacement of human language instructors and the ethical implications of using a machine learning system to generate text when ChatGPT is used in language learning. Fahada et al. (2023) state that ChatGPT has the potential to enhance information accessibility, streamline complex and personalized learning, and reduce teaching workload, thereby improving the efficiency of critical processes and duties. A lack of in-depth comprehension, difficulty assessing the quality of responses, susceptibility to bias and discrimination, and a deficiency in higher-order thinking abilities are the weaknesses.

Sugiarto & Suhono (2023) state that students can benefit from using ChatGPT in a variety of topics and educational environments. It can help

students make calculated choices based on a more thorough comprehension of the desired data sources. Educators should be cognizant of current issues, though, such as worries about the digital divide, the accuracy of the material provided, and the dependability of the technology. Instructors are essential in tackling technological difficulties and adjusting to these changes since they are leaders in the academic community. Ramadhan et al. (2023) state that the use of ChatGPT in the world of education has a positive side because it can help students in doing their assignments, but its use needs to be given direction and warnings so as not to make graduates who don't think enough, write critically, and are lazy just copy-paste. Ali et al. (2023) recommended that ChatGPT be integrated into English language programs to promote learners; motivation to learn autonomously and under teachers' supervision. Agustini (2023) states that ChatGPT's personalized assistance, opportunities for self-reflection and self-evaluation, language practice, and immediate feedback can empower students to take charge of their education and develop the confidence and abilities needed to become independent learners. Par et al. (2024) suggest that EFL learners have a positive attitude toward the utilization of ChatGPT in ELT and the learning process. In addition, the majority of students indicated that their English language proficiency had increased, particularly in the areas of reading, writing, and speaking. Additionally, the results underscored the noteworthy advancements observed in the students' grammatical and vocabulary proficiency. Despite the mention of a few difficulties, the propensity to recommend and overall satisfaction with ChatGPT indicate that EFL students hold a favorable opinion of the application.

Lo (2023) indicates that ChatGPT performed differently across academic disciplines, with notable success in fields like economics, moderate effectiveness in programming, and less satisfactory outcomes in mathematics. While ChatGPT shows promise as a tool for instructors to generate educational materials and offer suggestions, and as a virtual tutor aiding students with queries and collaborative tasks, its use presents challenges such as generating inaccurate or misleading content and potentially evading plagiarism detection mechanisms. Ramadhan et al. (2023) state that ChatGPT in education has a positive side because it can help students or students in doing their assignments, but its users need to be given directions and warnings so as not to make graduates think less, write critically, and feel lazy. Just copy and paste. The use of ChatGPT technology in education provides the ability to advance the quality of learning. Misnawati (2023) states that the advantages for users using ChatGPT are as follows. ChatGPT application can assist users in obtaining accurate and up-to-date information, ChatGPT application can help users save time, and ChatGPT application can increase user productivity and creativity.

The use of ChatGPT in English teaching also brings significant opportunities for teachers personally. Below are some of the main that teachers can experience:

- a. Improved work efficiency is a notable advantage. ChatGPT can assist teachers in quickly and efficiently creating learning materials such as practice questions, worksheets, and quizzes. Additionally, it can help plan lesson plans tailored to the curriculum and student needs, saving valuable preparation time. ChatGPT emphasizes how ChatGPT can optimize teachers' productivity by aiding in the creation of learning

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materials and lesson plans. By swiftly generating practice questions, worksheets, and quizzes, ChatGPT saves time that would otherwise be spent on manual preparation tasks. Additionally, it assists in planning tailored lesson plans aligned with curriculum requirements and student preferences, further enhancing teachers' efficiency in lesson preparation.

- b. Professional development is greatly supported by ChatGPT. Teachers can continuously learn and update their knowledge about the latest teaching methods and English learning materials. Moreover, they can enhance their language skills by practicing writing, speaking, and reading using ChatGPT. ChatGPT serves as a valuable tool for teachers' ongoing professional growth. It enables them to stay updated on the latest teaching methodologies and educational resources, fostering continuous learning. Moreover, by practicing writing, speaking, and reading with ChatGPT, teachers can refine their language skills, contributing to their professional development as language educators.
- c. Learning customization becomes more feasible with ChatGPT. It allows teachers to identify individual student learning needs and adjust teaching methods accordingly for more effective outcomes. Furthermore, it provides additional support to students who require special attention or have learning difficulties. ChatGPT facilitates personalized learning experiences by enabling teachers to identify and address individual student learning needs. By adapting teaching methods to suit students' unique requirements, ChatGPT enhances the effectiveness of instruction. Additionally, it offers valuable support to students with special needs or learning difficulties, promoting inclusivity in the classroom.
- d. Fosters increased creativity and innovation. It offers creative ideas for interesting and fun class activities, such as language games, group projects, or interactive discussions. Teachers can also experiment with new teaching methods suggested by ChatGPT, enhancing the variety and quality of classroom learning. This point highlights ChatGPT's role in inspiring creativity and innovation in teaching practices. By providing creative ideas for class activities and suggesting new teaching methods, ChatGPT encourages educators to explore novel approaches to classroom instruction. This fosters a dynamic learning environment that engages students and enhances learning outcomes.
- e. Assessment and evaluation are streamlined with ChatGPT. It can assist in grading student assignments, providing instant feedback, and reducing the workload of teachers. Additionally, it can analyze student progress data, helping teachers identify areas needing further improvement. ChatGPT simplifies the process of assessing student progress and providing feedback. Automating grading tasks and analyzing student performance data, lightens teachers' workload and enables them to focus more on instructional activities. Additionally, ChatGPT facilitates data-driven decision-making by identifying areas requiring further improvement.
- f. Administration support is another benefit. ChatGPT helps manage administrative tasks such as compiling class schedules, organizing learning materials, and communicating important information to students. It can also assist in compiling student progress reports, documenting learning outcomes, and keeping important notes. ChatGPT assists teachers in managing various administrative tasks, such as organizing schedules and materials and communicating with students. It

also aids in compiling progress reports and documenting learning outcomes, thereby streamlining administrative processes and ensuring efficient classroom management.

- g. Increased student engagement is achievable with ChatGPT. Teachers can create a more engaging and interactive teaching approach, enhancing student involvement in the learning process. Positive feedback and motivation from ChatGPT can effectively increase students' passion and enthusiasm for learning. By facilitating interactive and engaging teaching approaches, ChatGPT enhances student involvement in the learning process. Its provision of positive feedback and motivation fosters a supportive learning environment that encourages students to actively participate and pursue their academic goals.
- h. Improved communication is facilitated by ChatGPT. Teachers can seek advice and support in facing teaching challenges, thereby improving their skills and knowledge. Additionally, ChatGPT can be used to share ideas and teaching strategies with colleagues, promoting collaboration and enhancing the quality of teaching in schools. ChatGPT serves as a resource for teachers to seek advice and support in addressing teaching challenges. Facilitating communication with colleagues promotes knowledge sharing and collaboration among educators, ultimately enhancing teaching practices and promoting professional growth within the educational community.

By utilizing ChatGPT, teachers can increase efficiency and effectiveness in teaching, continue to develop professionally, and provide a better learning experience for students. However, teachers need to monitor the use of this technology and ensure that human interaction remains an important part of the learning process.

Teachers may respond to the benefits of ChatGPT in English language teaching by welcoming it as an additional tool that can enrich students' learning experiences. They can see it as a resource that can help in providing diverse learning materials, providing instant feedback to students, as well as assisting in the development of students' language skills through guided practice and interaction. In addition, teachers can also see ChatGPT as an opportunity to expand creativity in lesson planning and increase efficiency in preparing learning materials. However, teachers need to maintain their role as directors and facilitators in the learning process and use ChatGPT as a tool that supports, not replaces, authentic human interaction in the classroom.

2. Challenges

Fahada et al. (2023) stated that ChatGPT has limitations in understanding the local context or unique needs of each class. Therefore, teachers need to use this model wisely and still rely on their professional judgment. Using ChatGPT requires a certain technical understanding. Therefore, it is necessary to train teachers to ensure optimal use of this technology. Teachers need to understand and teach students about the ethics of using technology. In addition, data security must be maintained properly to protect students' personal information. Besides, Agustini (2023) states that ChatGPT has constraints, such as the absence of a control group and a limited sample size, which indicate the necessity for further research to validate ChatGPT's efficacy in fostering autonomy in English language learning within the *Kurikulum Merdeka Belajar* framework. Ausat et al.

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(2023) state that ChatGPT has the potential to facilitate learning, but some limitations must be considered. Unlike teachers, ChatGPT can only generate text and cannot provide live explanations or examples. Besides, ChatGPT can only utilize existing data and cannot provide a more comprehensive evaluation of students' abilities.

Subiyantoro et al. (2023) explain that there are challenges that must be faced by English teachers and lecturers in the future. Lecturers choose AI to replace the role of English teachers and lecturers in the future because the millennial generation is proficient and technologically literate in the operation of artificial intelligence, thus enabling artificial intelligence (AI) to replace the role of English teachers and lecturers in the future. ChatGPT can be utilized as a learning aid and not as a replacement for the teacher (Ausat et al., 2023; Fitria, 2023c). Although ChatGPT can make a significant contribution to simplifying the teacher's job, the teacher must still be present to provide guidance, instruction, and a more in-depth evaluation of students' abilities. In the context of using ChatGPT for learning, it should be emphasized that technology is merely a tool and cannot completely supplant the role of the teacher. Therefore, it is necessary to integrate technology into learning appropriately and effectively and to develop teachers' competence in administering technology-based learning. In this instance, instructors continue to play an essential role in the learning process. Teachers must have a sufficient comprehension of the utilized technology and be able to effectively incorporate it into the learning process. In addition, teachers must acquire new competencies and skills in managing learning with technology. However, the use of this technology requires attention to the privacy and ethical aspects of its use. Therefore, education practitioners must carefully consider how they use ChatGPT technology in learning and ensure that its use complies with established ethical values and privacy standards (Ramadhan et al., 2023).

The use of ChatGPT in English teaching brings several challenges for teachers personally. Here are some of the main challenges teachers may face:

- a. Dependence on technology poses a significant challenge. Over-reliance on ChatGPT can diminish direct interaction with students, crucial for fostering personal relationships and understanding their individual needs. Additionally, teachers may become less proficient in manually preparing materials if they rely too heavily on ChatGPT. This challenge emphasizes the risk of relying too heavily on ChatGPT, leading to diminished personal interactions between teachers and students. Over-reliance on ChatGPT may erode the development of meaningful teacher-student relationships and hinder teachers' ability to adapt their teaching methods beyond automated processes. Additionally, it may result in teachers becoming less adept at creating learning materials manually, which is a valuable skill in education.
- b. Information quality and accuracy are critical concerns. Moreover, ChatGPT's limitations in understanding context and cultural nuances may result in misinterpretation or inaccurate delivery of information, posing challenges to effective language instruction. Even though ChatGPT has broad capabilities, this model has limitations in terms of knowledge and accuracy (Rachbini et al., 2023). Therefore, it's important to always verify the information generated by ChatGPT and use our judgment when using it. ChatGPT may occasionally provide inaccurate or

inappropriate information, necessitating constant verification by teachers. Moreover, it may struggle to grasp specific context or cultural nuances essential in English teaching, potentially resulting in inappropriate delivery of information. Ensuring the reliability and appropriateness of information provided by ChatGPT is crucial. Teachers must verify the accuracy of responses generated by ChatGPT, as it may occasionally produce incorrect or inappropriate information.

- c. Supervision and control are vital. Teachers must monitor and ensure that the content generated by ChatGPT aligns with the curriculum and student learning needs. Additionally, safeguarding student data used or stored by ChatGPT is imperative for maintaining data security. Teachers are responsible for monitoring and regulating ChatGPT's usage to ensure alignment with educational objectives and student needs. This involves overseeing the content generated by ChatGPT to ensure it complies with curriculum standards and safeguarding student data used or stored by the system to maintain data privacy and security.
- d. Adaptation of teaching methodology presents a challenge. Integrating ChatGPT in teaching may require adjustments in existing curriculum and teaching methods, demanding time and effort from teachers. Furthermore, teachers need to learn and adapt to new technology, which can be challenging, especially for those less familiar with technology. Integrating ChatGPT into teaching requires teachers to adapt their instructional practices and curriculum, which may be time-consuming and challenging. Teachers need to invest effort in learning and adapting to new technologies, especially if they are less familiar with using them in educational settings.
- e. Critical and creative skills development may be hindered. Excessive reliance on ChatGPT for quick answers can diminish teachers' and students' ability to think critically and analytically. Moreover, it may impede teachers from independently developing creative ideas. Excessive reliance on ChatGPT for instant answers may hinder the development of critical thinking and creativity among both teachers and students. Relying solely on ChatGPT's responses can limit opportunities for independent problem-solving and innovative lesson planning, which are essential skills in education.
- f. Time management and discipline are essential. Effective use of ChatGPT necessitates good timing to ensure increased efficiency. Moreover, teachers must exercise discipline in utilizing ChatGPT to prevent it from replacing traditional teaching methods, which are equally important. Effective use of ChatGPT requires teachers to manage their time efficiently and maintain discipline in balancing its use with traditional teaching methods. Teachers must ensure that ChatGPT enhances, rather than replaces, their instructional practices to maintain a balanced approach to teaching.
- g. Student engagement poses a significant challenge. Not all students may be interested or motivated to use technology in learning, potentially leading to variations in student engagement. Additionally, reduced direct interaction between teachers and students due to ChatGPT usage may hinder a deeper understanding of student needs and progress. While ChatGPT can enhance engagement for some students, others may not be motivated or interested in using technology for learning. Variations in student engagement may arise due to differing preferences and learning

styles. Additionally, reduced direct interaction between teachers and students through ChatGPT usage may hinder teachers' understanding of students' individual needs and progress.

h. Evaluation and assessment present challenges. Automated grading by ChatGPT may not always consider the personal and emotional aspects of a student's work, crucial for providing constructive feedback. Furthermore, feedback from ChatGPT may not always be as comprehensive or accurate as that provided by a teacher in person. Automated grading by ChatGPT may lack the nuanced understanding and personalized feedback provided by teachers. This poses challenges in delivering constructive feedback that considers the personal and emotional aspects of students' work. Additionally, feedback from ChatGPT may not always be as comprehensive or accurate as that provided by teachers in person, impacting the quality of assessment and evaluation in language instruction.

To overcome these challenges, teachers need to adopt several key strategies: Firstly, teachers should stay actively engaged and utilize ChatGPT as an aid rather than a replacement in the learning process. This involves maintaining direct interaction with students and integrating technology seamlessly into their teaching methods. Secondly, verification and validation of information provided by ChatGPT are essential. Teachers should always verify the accuracy and appropriateness of the content generated by ChatGPT and ensure it aligns with learning standards and objectives. Thirdly, teachers need to continuously enhance their technological competency through ongoing training and education. This includes staying updated on the latest advancements in educational technology and adapting their teaching practices accordingly. Fourthly, oversight and control are crucial. Teachers must monitor student use of ChatGPT to ensure it is being used appropriately and responsibly. Additionally, they need to prioritize data security and ensure that student data used or stored by ChatGPT is well protected. Lastly, teachers should strive to find a balance between technology and traditional methods of teaching. By combining the use of technology with traditional teaching methods, teachers can create a balanced and effective learning environment that caters to the diverse needs of their students. With the right approach and implementation of these strategies, teachers can effectively manage the challenges posed by ChatGPT and harness its full potential in improving English language teaching.

Lo (2023) explains that there is an urgent need to update assessment methodologies and institutional policies in educational institutions. Additionally, training for instructors and education for students is crucial to effectively manage the negative impact of ChatGPT within educational settings. Teachers can respond to ChatGPT's weaknesses or shortcomings in English language teaching by realizing that while ChatGPT can be a useful tool, it also has limitations. First of all, teachers need to be aware that ChatGPT may not always provide appropriate or relevant answers, especially in certain language and cultural contexts. Therefore, teachers need to remain an authoritative source in providing information and feedback to students. Additionally, teachers should understand that ChatGPT may not be able to capture complex language nuances or certain social contexts, which are important in language learning. Therefore, teachers must continue to pay attention to these aspects in planning and delivering learning material. In addition, the need for supervision and control over the use of

ChatGPT must also be recognized by teachers. Because ChatGPT can retain information and learn from its previous uses, teachers need to ensure that students use ChatGPT ethically and follow learning objectives. By recognizing ChatGPT's weaknesses and shortcomings, teachers can take steps to overcome these limitations, such as combining the use of ChatGPT with other learning approaches, providing appropriate feedback to students, and guiding them to use ChatGPT wisely. This will help ensure that ChatGPT is used effectively as a supplemental learning tool, not as a replacement for the teacher's role in English language teaching.

B. Opportunities and Challenges for Students

1. Opportunities

The utilization of ChatGPT in English learning offers numerous opportunities for students on a personal level, providing them with a range of benefits:

- a. Personalized learning is facilitated through immediate feedback on writing assignments, aiding students in rectifying errors promptly. Additionally, ChatGPT can tailor learning materials to individual ability levels and needs, fostering more effective learning experiences. This point emphasizes how ChatGPT contributes to personalized learning experiences by providing immediate feedback on writing assignments, enabling students to address errors promptly. Additionally, ChatGPT's ability to tailor learning materials to individual ability levels and needs enhances the effectiveness of learning by catering to each student's unique requirements.
- b. Students gain access to additional exercises and practice opportunities, including conversation practice and vocabulary enrichment. ChatGPT serves as a tool for simulating real communication situations and helps students expand their vocabulary through contextual practice. ChatGPT offers students access to supplementary exercises and practice sessions, including conversation practice and vocabulary enrichment activities. By simulating real communication scenarios and providing contextual practice, ChatGPT helps students improve their language skills and expand their vocabulary.
- c. Grants students access to a wealth of learning resources, from articles to practice questions, customized to the topic at hand. Moreover, it enables independent learning outside of class time, empowering students to deepen their understanding autonomously. Students benefit from access to a wide range of learning resources, such as articles and practice questions, customized to the topic being studied. ChatGPT enables independent learning outside of the classroom, empowering students to deepen their understanding autonomously and at their own pace.
- d. Students receive assistance with assignments, ranging from grammar and sentence structure checks to research support for projects or assignments. ChatGPT serves as a valuable resource for enhancing writing skills and sourcing relevant information. ChatGPT serves as a valuable resource for students by assisting with assignments, including grammar and sentence structure checks, as well as research support for projects or assignments. This support helps students enhance their writing skills and ensures the accuracy and relevance of their assignments.
- e. Aids in enrichment and skills development by helping students grasp language use in everyday contexts and fostering critical thinking skills

through detailed explanations. ChatGPT aids in enrichment and skills development by helping students understand language use in everyday contexts and providing detailed explanations to foster critical thinking skills. By offering insights and explanations, ChatGPT enhances students' understanding of complex language concepts.

- f. Learning becomes fun and interactive as ChatGPT suggests educational games and activities, making the learning process more engaging. Furthermore, students can practice speaking in various simulated situations, refining their communication skills. ChatGPT suggests educational games and activities to make learning more engaging and enjoyable for students. Additionally, students can practice speaking in various simulated situations, improving their communication skills dynamically and interactively.
- g. Enhances motivation and engagement by making learning relevant and interesting, while also providing positive feedback to boost students' confidence in using English. ChatGPT enhances student motivation and engagement by making learning relevant and interesting. By providing positive feedback and encouragement, ChatGPT boosts students' confidence in using English, motivating them to actively participate in the learning process.
- h. Flexible learning support, enabling students to study anytime and anywhere, and ChatGPT adapts learning methods and materials according to student progress, providing personalized support. Students benefit from flexible learning support provided by ChatGPT, enabling them to study anytime and anywhere. Additionally, ChatGPT adapts learning methods and materials according to student progress, providing personalized support to meet individual learning needs.
- i. Assists in alleviating language anxiety by offering a safe space for practice without fear of judgment, ultimately increasing students' confidence in using English through repeated practice sessions. ChatGPT offers a safe space for students to practice English without fear of judgment, helping to alleviate language anxiety. Through repeated practice sessions and supportive feedback, ChatGPT boosts students' confidence in using English and encourages them to participate more actively in language learning activities.

By utilizing ChatGPT, students can experience significant improvements in their English language skills, both verbally and in writing. Students need to use this technology as a tool that complements, not replaces, human interaction in the learning process. With the right guidance, ChatGPT can be a highly effective tool for enriching students' learning experiences.

Students can respond to the benefits of ChatGPT in learning English by appreciating its ability as a tool that can enhance their learning experience. They can see it as an opportunity to get individualized support in learning, with the ability to get instant feedback, personalized language practice, and access to a wide range of learning resources. Students can also consider ChatGPT as a means to improve their language skills by practicing speaking, writing, and understanding English in realistic contexts. Additionally, students may welcome ChatGPT's ability to provide consistent and available support at any time, which can help them feel more confident and motivated in their English learning. By responding positively to the benefits of ChatGPT, students can utilize the tool effectively to improve their

understanding of the English language and accelerate their progress in learning.

2. Challenges

While ChatGPT offers various benefits in English learning, students may encounter several challenges. Some of the main challenges include:

- a. Dependence on technology can lead to reduced human interaction, hindering the development of social and emotional skills. Additionally, students may become less proficient in manual skills, such as essay writing or independent research. This point highlights the potential drawbacks of relying too heavily on ChatGPT and other technologies in education. Reduced human interaction can hinder the development of students' social and emotional skills, which are essential for their overall growth and well-being. Moreover, excessive dependence on technology may lead to a decline in manual skills, such as writing essays or conducting independent research, as students may rely on ChatGPT for instant answers rather than engaging in critical thinking and problem-solving activities.
- b. Information quality and accuracy pose concerns, as ChatGPT may occasionally provide inaccurate information or lack contextual understanding, leading to misunderstandings. While ChatGPT can provide valuable assistance, there are concerns regarding the accuracy and contextual understanding of the information it generates. Inaccurate information or misunderstandings resulting from ChatGPT's responses may undermine the learning process and lead to confusion among students.
- c. Supervision and control are essential to prevent students from being exposed to inappropriate content and to ensure the security of their data. Ensuring appropriate use of technology and safeguarding students' data are paramount. Teachers must actively supervise students' interactions with ChatGPT to prevent exposure to inappropriate content and maintain a secure learning environment.
- d. Critical and creative skills may be compromised due to over-reliance on ChatGPT for instant answers, limiting students' ability to think critically and creatively. Over-reliance on ChatGPT for instant answers may impede students' development of critical thinking and creative problem-solving skills. By providing quick solutions, ChatGPT may discourage students from engaging in deeper exploration and analysis of topics, limiting their ability to think critically and creatively.
- e. Time management and discipline are important, as students may spend excessive time seeking quick answers, impacting their independent study habits. Excessive reliance on ChatGPT for quick answers may result in poor time management habits among students. Instead of engaging in independent study and research, students may spend disproportionate amounts of time seeking instant solutions from ChatGPT, impacting their ability to manage their time effectively and develop self-discipline.
- f. Engagement and motivation could suffer, with some students feeling less motivated to use technology in learning and potentially disengaging from AI-based learning methods. While technology can enhance learning experiences, there is a risk that some students may feel less motivated to use technology in their studies. Disengagement from AI-based learning

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methods may occur if students perceive them as less engaging or relevant to their learning needs and preferences.

- g. Equality of technology access is crucial, as not all students have equal access to technology devices and may struggle with varying digital skills. Disparities in access to technology devices and varying levels of digital skills among students can exacerbate existing inequalities in education. Teachers must ensure that all students have equal opportunities to access and utilize technology tools like ChatGPT to support their learning.
- h. Evaluation and assessment may be impersonal with ChatGPT's automated feedback, potentially overlooking the personal and emotional aspects of students' work. ChatGPT's automated feedback may lack the personal touch and nuanced understanding of students' work that teachers provide. This impersonal approach to evaluation and assessment may overlook the individual strengths, weaknesses, and emotional aspects of students' learning experiences, potentially undermining the effectiveness of feedback.
- i. Comprehensive language skills development may be hindered, as ChatGPT cannot fully replace face-to-face interaction for developing natural speaking and listening skills, and may not always capture cultural nuances essential in language learning. While ChatGPT can assist in language learning, it cannot fully replace face-to-face interaction for developing natural speaking and listening skills. Additionally, ChatGPT may struggle to capture cultural nuances essential in language learning, limiting students' exposure to diverse language contexts and experiences.

Addressing these challenges requires a balanced approach that combines the benefits of technology with traditional teaching methods, while also emphasizing the importance of supervision, critical thinking, and engagement in the learning process.

To overcome these challenges, students must adopt several key strategies. Firstly, students should stay actively engaged and view ChatGPT as a supplementary tool rather than a substitute for traditional learning methods. This ensures that they remain involved in the learning process and maintain meaningful interactions with teachers and classmates. Secondly, information verification is essential. Students should always cross-reference the information provided by ChatGPT with other reliable sources to ensure accuracy and completeness. Thirdly, students need to manage their time well by balancing the use of ChatGPT with other learning methods. This involves setting limits on technology usage and incorporating a variety of study techniques to promote effective learning. Fourthly, students should not hesitate to ask for guidance from teachers and parents regarding the proper use of ChatGPT. Seeking advice ensures that students utilize the tool effectively and safely, with the necessary supervision and support. Lastly, students need to develop independent skills such as critical thinking and creativity. While ChatGPT can be a valuable resource, students should strive to cultivate these skills independently, avoiding over-reliance on technology. With the right approach and implementation of these strategies, students can effectively manage the challenges associated with ChatGPT and harness its full potential in enhancing their English learning journey.

Students can respond to ChatGPT's weaknesses or shortcomings in learning English by understanding that while it is a useful tool, it also has

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limitations. First of all, students need to be aware that ChatGPT may not always provide correct or relevant answers or feedback. Therefore, it is important for them not to rely solely on ChatGPT as the only source of information or guidance in learning English. Additionally, students should be aware that ChatGPT may not be able to capture complex language nuances or certain social contexts, which are important in understanding and using English effectively. Therefore, they must continue to rely on interactions with teachers and fellow students to gain a deeper understanding of language and culture. Additionally, students need to understand that using ChatGPT also requires supervision and control. Because ChatGPT can retain information and learn from its previous uses, students need to ensure that they use ChatGPT ethically and follow learning objectives. They should also be aware that excessive or inappropriate use of ChatGPT may reduce their ability to develop English language skills independently. By being aware of ChatGPT's strengths and weaknesses, students can take steps to overcome these limitations, such as using ChatGPT as an additional tool that supports, rather than replaces, human interaction in learning, and ensuring that they remain critical of the information provided by ChatGPT. This will help ensure that they use ChatGPT wisely and effectively in English language learning.

Conclusion

ChatGPT stands for "Generative Pre-trained Transformer", an artificial intelligence model developed by OpenAI. This is a type of natural language model that uses machine learning techniques called "transformers" to understand and generate text in various contexts. ChatGPT can answer questions, generate text that is similar to human writing, translate languages, and perform various other natural language processing tasks. ChatGPT can be a valuable tool in improving teaching and learning by providing the support needed for teachers and students in various aspects of learning. However, it is important to remember that the use of ChatGPT must be carefully considered to ensure that it complements, not replaces, human interaction in the learning process.

Using ChatGPT has advantages and disadvantages for teachers and students in the process of teaching and learning English. By understanding these strengths and weaknesses, teachers and students can use ChatGPT effectively as a tool in the English language teaching and learning process. Utilizing ChatGPT in education provides teachers with benefits such as improved work efficiency, professional development support, learning customization, creativity enhancement, streamlined assessment, administrative assistance, increased student engagement, and improved communication. However, challenges include the risk of dependence on technology, information quality concerns, supervision needs, teaching method adaptation, critical and creative skill hindrance, time management issues, student motivation, technology access disparities, impersonal evaluation, and language skills limitations. To address these challenges, teachers must maintain active engagement, verify content, enhance technological competency, provide oversight, and balance technology with traditional methods. Similarly, students benefit from personalized learning, additional exercises, access to resources, assignment assistance, enrichment, interactive learning, motivation, flexible support, and reduced language anxiety through ChatGPT. Yet, challenges like dependence on technology, information accuracy, supervision, skill development hindrance, time management, motivation, technology access, evaluation, and comprehensive language skills development exist. Students should view ChatGPT as a

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supplementary tool, verify information, manage time effectively, seek guidance, and cultivate independent skills to overcome these challenges and utilize ChatGPT effectively in their English learning journey.

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