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Avoiding Plagiarism in Writing Indonesian Scientific Papers Using Online Paraphrasing Tools: A Review of Spinner.id, Rewriter, and Prepostseo

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Abstract

This research describes the use of Spinner.id, Rewriter, and Prepostseo as online paraphrasing tools to avoid plagiarism in writing Indonesian scientific papers. This research is descriptive qualitative research. The analysis shows that several online paraphrasing tools such as Spinner. id, rewriter, Prepostseo, and Paraphraser.io have similarities in their ability to paraphrase online in Indonesian text. However, there are basic differences between several online paraphrasing tools. 1) Spinner.id provide "Column Box, Separate and Write, and Clear Text". 2) Rewriter has options "column Article (original article), Rewrite, Clear Text, and Final Text (paraphrasing result)". But these tools only paraphrase the Indonesian language, and the final result of paraphrasing shows the same result. 3) Prepostseo provides "Column box, and has options "Simple and Advanced" for the free version, and "Fluency and Creative" for the paid version. This paraphrasing tool is complete because this paraphrase provides various paraphrases in various languages, for example, Chinese, Deutch, French, Spanish, German, Indonesian, Portuguese, Turkish, Russian, Japanese, Persian, Vietnamese, Norwegian, and Arabic. 4) Paraphraser.io tool provides a column box and has options "Fluency, Standard, and Word Changer" options for a free version. Besides options "Creative, Smarter, Shorten" for a paid version. This paraphrasing tool is complete because provides various paraphrases in various languages, for example, English, Spanyol, Norwegian, Butch, French, Germany, Portugues, Turkey, Indonesian, Russian, Japanese, Chinese, Vietnam, Italian, Swedish, Romanian, Malay, Polish, Danish, Tagalog, Afrikans, and Ukrainian. Online paraphrasing tools can help students overcome academic writing difficulties in terms of content, structure, language usage, and paraphrasing strategy. However, they can also help students with appropriate grammar, correct discourse markers, and change active sentences to passive voice. Paraphrasing tools can also help change active sentences to passive voice, discover synonyms for paraphrasing, and alter the original text's sentence structure. However, the accuracy of online paraphrasing may still have limitations and flaws, making it difficult to comprehend sentences. Therefore, students must thoroughly read and comprehend the text before rewriting it in their own words. Using online paraphrasing is that it saves time. This is because we only need to upload files or copy text and then paste it. Then, this online paraphrasing tool for plagiarism checks or other to complete other tasks. The drawback of online paraphrasing is that the results are sometimes less user-friendly and less satisfying when compared to manual paraphrasing. Sometimes, this automatic or online paraphrasing produces results that are not pleasant to read. So after the results are out, do not forget to check again.

Keywords: Online Paraphrasing, Paraphrasing, Prepostseo, Spinner.id, Rewriter

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Introduction

Writing is an activity to express ideas, ideas, thoughts, and even feelings in written form (Fitria, 2024a). In addition, the writing that is made can also be a medium of communication between the writer and the readers. Writing can be seen as a complex activity that requires a variety of skills. Keep practicing necessary for the development of writing so that writing is coherent, cohesive, and limited. Writing activities, as a type of listening and reading various literacy sources, are thus an important component in developing scientific writing, that is need experience (Lawelai et al., 2022). Writing is also a necessity in almost every field of education, especially for students who are writing their scientific papers such as final projects for Diploma students or thesis for Bachelor students. Academic writing relies heavily on paraphrasing because it helps authors avoid plagiarism. However, paraphrasing is a challenging skill for learners, particularly those who lack academic experience (Xuyen, 2023).

Scientific paper has always been a very big issue important because it is the most aspect foundation of science (Lawelai et al., 2022). Even, scientific articles have always been a topic of great importance, as they are an integral element of knowledge (Ayuningtyas & Intyaswati, 2022). Generally, scientific papers contain scientific writing which will be considered as one of the graduation requirements. Every student who will get a degree, of course, has through a long process of education in college, besides that students to produce scientific work in the form of a thesis (Lisnawita et al., 2023). Scientific writing is a genre of writing which is considered complex because requires high language proficiency and the correct methodology in its production. One of the skills required is paraphrasing. However, to create paraphrasing is not something easy, but it requires practice.

Writing scientific papers requires references to support the main information in the form of a subject thought (Fitria, 2022a). Referring to this information, it is necessary to pay attention to the procedures for taking expert opinions other than quotes. The act of selecting sentences and borrowing them for us to use as supporting the main idea in our writing is not allowed to imitate exactly the words used by the sentences we refer to. Precisely the words in this case are in the form of quotations most of the contents of our writings show our limitations in reformulating the meaning of the sentence and changing the grammatical arrangement of the sentence. It is supported by Basori (2017) that limitations to reformulating the content of meaning and changing the structure of the sentence structure encourage the author to describe the strategies and techniques of paraphrasing.

Every year, the campus produces alumni who are scientifically prepared to operate in the real world. Before alumni graduate, they have to go through a long process, where every student has completed their best scientific work. Of course, this student's work is still far from ideal, and there needs to be improvement, especially in terms of detecting plagiarism in student scientific work. Many students still cannot avoid plagiarism in writing scientific papers, so tips and tactics need to be developed so that students can reduce the level of plagiarism as determined by the current curriculum (Lisnawita et al., 2023). Writing a thesis and making corrections is not an easy thing to do, considering that a thesis has a large number of words even complex sentences. Maybe for students who are lazy to paraphrase, now there is no need to worry because there is a lot of software that can help us paraphrase, and process sentences into a new format, without reducing the meaning and meaning of the sentence.

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In the world of writing, we often experience situations where articles written contain plagiarism and duplicate words. Departing from this problem, several web developers then created online sites to rewrite articles so that they did not experience duplicates and plagiarism. Scientific papers must also avoid writing plagiarism. Plagiarism is one of the most dreaded and hated behaviors in the world of writing. In today's digital era, most of the information is available in electronic form (e-resources), which can be disseminated easily and massively. This opens up enormous opportunities for plagiarism, which is termed information theft. Plagiarism with various motives and types is strictly prohibited in the academic world. Students can find ways to avoid plagiarism, one of which is to properly cite other people's writings, through paraphrasing. For some people, especially novice writers, paraphrasing becomes a little difficult, because we have to reconstruct the sentence that we are going to cite. So that sometimes some people choose to completely copy the writings of other people they refer to. Even though the source is listed in the reference, this is still classified as plagiarism. Including when tested using a similarity detection application, such as Turnitin.

Plagiarism is seen as a serious scientific violation (Amini, 2022). To avoid plagiarism when composing scientific papers, it is necessary to paraphrase (Nisa et al., 2022). Plagiarism avoidance techniques one of them with paraphrasing technique, which is a technique of expressing the origin of similarities meaning in different languages. Paraphrasing can be interpreted as a means of preventing plagiarism (Malabay, 2022). The writing process must understand language structure, paraphrasing, and vocabulary, it is a skill to compose manuscripts carefully with attention to paragraph structure syntax rules, and vocabulary (Malabay, 2022).

Paraphrasing is used as a technique to explain something in his/her sentence with the same meaning (Fitria, 2024b). To make the level of similarity in the results of checking with Turnitin as an application for checking plagiarism not too high, a paraphrase technique is needed that must be carried out by the author, considering that not all students study the theory of paraphrasing except the Department of Indonesian Language and Literature, so we can use Indonesian online paraphrasing tools which is a site created by the nation's children created to carry out a phrase that aims to reduce the level of similarity in a scientific paper (Nugroho et al., 2021).

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Paraphrase comes from the Latin word "paraphrase" which means "Additional Ways of Expression". This paraphrase can also be understood as parsing back a piece of writing into another form so that the implied meaning in it is visible. This writing technique does not violate the law at all, because the writer will only rewrite ideas within an idea by using his sentence. Paraphrasing is a technique of rewriting an idea into another idea without changing its true meaning. This technique has been trusted to make writing free from plagiarism. This paraphrasing can be done by finding the essence of an article, then rewriting it with sentences and different language styles (Fitria, 2024c).

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Paraphrasing is to express information in a new way. It is making changes in the text by replacing words, phrases, sentences, and sometimes whole paragraphs to make the text look unique and more interesting. The difficulty is when we have to change every matched word to make it unique and keep the main idea of the topic the same. To get rid of this difficulty, the article Rewriter is a tool that can help a lot in this context. Paraphrasing ability is very important for students to have. But in reality, students still do not master the correct paraphrasing technique. This ability can be developed with the help of applications online for free or unpaid. Student face difficulties in writing paraphrased texts and abstract texts, caused by various factors such as vocabulary and lack of knowledge (Nisa et al., 2022). Besides, because they don't understand the basic knowledge of paraphrasing and abstract text, students also face difficulty in paraphrasing and generalizing the text.

The advancement of technology has a significant impact on the world of education. One of the factors that encourage students to plagiarise is the product of technological development (Miranda, 2022). A utility for rewriting text is a piece of computer software that automates the process of writing text. Since we live in a technological age, some experts have created online paraphrasing tools. Paraphrasing tools function to change words in sentences that have the potential to experience plagiarism with the most relevant synonyms. Restating information using various terms, or paraphrasing is essential to effective writing (Chen et al., 2014).

The paraphrasing technique is divided into two types, manual and automatic paraphrasing. As the name implies, if paraphrasing is done manually, the writer will change the writing structure and language style using his/her ideas. Manual paraphrasing is the process of changing the original text into a different text using our own words. This is done manually without the help of tools or automated tools. In a paraphrasing manual, we must read the original text carefully and understand the meaning it is trying to convey, then write it in our own words while maintaining the same meaning. Manual paraphrasing requires more effort than using automated tools, but the results are better and as expected. Automatic paraphrasing, however, will use tools such as online paraphrasing. An online paraphrasing tool is a web-based software that can help us rewrite articles in Indonesian to quickly produce new, unique articles. The resulting sentences remain legible and search engine friendly. Several online paraphrasing tools can be used such as Spinner.id, Rewriter, and Prepostseo. These paraphrasing sites offer various advantages and conveniences when writing. We can produce Indonesianlanguage content that is very reader-friendly, unique and does not forget to be search engine friendly. We can produce what we want very quickly.

There are several previous studies related to online paraphrasing tools. First, Fitria (2021) explains that QuillBot is one of the paraphrasing and summarising tools that students can use to rewrite content using a cutting-edge AI system. Students can use this application as an alternative to manually paraphrasing English writing if they cannot do so themselves. Second, Inayah & Sulistyaningrum (2021) explains that online paraphrasing tools can be an option or solution for beginning English learners, whether they are English majors or non-majors to overcome difficulties with paraphrasing when writing specific texts. Further research is required in which a greater number of participants with a variety of academic writing difficulties should participate, and a variety of research methods should be employed to gain a deeper understanding of the use of translation machines and paraphrasing tools by students to overcome their academic writing difficulties. Third, Fitria (2022) explains that students can use QuillBot to rewrite

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any writing or as an alternative tool when they cannot manually paraphrase. Nevertheless, QuillBot Rephraser is still a viable option, given that an online paraphrasing tool has both pros and cons in terms of grammar, precision, and readability. The biggest disadvantage of Quillbot is that it does not support Indonesian. Quillbot supports only English. Therefore, this application is limited to English text or writing. At a minimum, enhancements are necessary. Fourth, Miranda (2022) explains that the students had a favorable opinion of the instrument for paraphrasing. Students believe that by using the instrument for paraphrasing, they can enhance their comprehension of a text's context, acquire new vocabulary, and improve the overall quality of their writing. The researcher also discovered that students frequently used paraphrasing tools, indicating a dependence on their use and demonstrating the impact of using paraphrasing tools regularly. Fifth, Amanda, et al. (2023) explain that many of the students responded positively to the use of Quillbot as an EFL (English as a Foreign Language) aid to help students enhance their English writing abilities. Students who use the free or unregistered version of Quillbot benefit from its ability to paraphrase sentences, detect grammar and punctuation errors, and perform a variety of other tasks. With Quillbot, they can reduce writing errors and enhance their writing abilities by utilizing its features. Quillbot, an AI-powered English writing assistant, is an effective AI based on the numerous benefits discovered by students. Sixth, Xuyen (2023) teachers of English as a foreign language, particularly those who teach academic writing skills, should consider using Quillbot to teach their students how to paraphrase and to enhance their students' attitudes towards paraphrasing skills. In addition, the study highlights the potential advantages of integrating technology into language instruction and learning. It also emphasises the need for students to develop their paraphrasing skills, which are essential for academic writing and communication. Seventh, Syahnaz & Fithriani (2023) explains that the students' attitudes towards the use of QuillBot in academic writing oure favourable. In addition, they find QuillBot advantageous for three additional reasons: first, it helps better the content or argument; second, it reduces grammatical errors; and third, it improves the language used in their manuscripts. It could be concluded that integrating artificial intelligence, such as online paraphrasing tools, assists EFL students in overcoming some of the obstacles they face when writing academic papers and, as a result, improves their writing products. This study suggests that the use of AI-based technology in language classrooms would be advantageous in a variety of ways; however, additional research is necessary to ascertain the relative significance of each factor regarding students' use of the QuillBot as AI-based paraphrasing tool. Eighth, Fitria (2023) states that Ginger Writer facilitates the creation of high-quality content for its consumers. Ginger Writer not only adds missing words, completes fragmented phrases, and corrects contextual spelling errors, but also adds missing words, completes fragmented sentences, and corrects spelling errors. This online instrument for paraphrasing is incredibly quick, but teachers and students should still double-check their work.

Based on several previous studies above, shows that all previous research discusses an online paraphrasing tool called QuillBot and Ginger Writer. As we may know, these online paraphrasing tools are specifically for writing paraphrases in English and do not yet discuss paraphrasing for writing in Indonesian writing. Even when the writer looked for several previous references, there was no previous research that discussed online paraphrasing tools for Indonesian writing. Therefore, the author is interested in discussing and even reviewing several online paraphrasing tools for Indonesian writing such as Spinner.id, Rewriter, and

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Prepostseo. Maybe even in further research, researchers can discuss more broadly online paraphrasing tools for other Indonesian writing. Therefore, this research describes the use of Spinner.id, Rewriter, and Prepostseo as online paraphrasing tools to avoid plagiarism in writing Indonesian scientific papers.

Method

This research is descriptive qualitative research. Qualitative research deepens and enhances process use precisely but judgments and interpretations are required (Goodyear et al., 2014). Analyzing qualitative data necessitates doing something to (or with) the data to gain a deeper comprehension of what the data reveal. In this research

The method of collecting data is by using documentation. Altheide & Schneider (2013) stated that a document is any symbolic representation that can be recorded or retrieved for analysis. In qualitative studies, it is crucial to manage the large amount of descriptive data generated by the accumulation of documents, and the review of other electronic and non-electronic materials such as websites and applications. In this research, the researcher describes the use of the website of Spinner.id (https://spinner.id/), Rewriter (https://spinner.id/), Rewriter (https://spinner.id/), and Prepostseo (https://spinner.id/) and to know the similarities and differences in paraphrasing.

Data analysis is necessary because the data cannot communicate for themselves. By extracting, elucidating, elaborating, and/or explaining the meaning(s) contained within the data, qualitative analysis purports to 'add value' through the process of analysis (regardless of the particular method of analysis used). As a result, the analysis of data always involves interpretation (Wilig, 2012). The method of analyzing data is by using data reduction (selecting related data), data display (displaying the data result in the photographs or tables), and conclusion as qualitative step analysis as stated by Miles et al. (2018).

Findings and Discussion Findings

Paraphrasing is a technique that can be used to minimize the level of similarity in a sentence or document by changing some of the structure of words or sentences without changing the true meaning. Paraphrasing can be done manually but can also use a rewrite engine or rewriting tools to paraphrase automatically (online paraphrasing). This research describes the use of Spinner.id, Rewriter, and Prepostseo as online paraphrasing tools to avoid plagiarism in writing Indonesian scientific papers.

A. Paraphrasing with Spinner.id

Spinner.id only supports paraphrasing for languages Indonesian. Apart from being easy to use, another advantage is to paraphrase then Spinner.id provides free services without the need to upgrade to become Spinner.id pro. Link Spinner.id can be accessed at: https://Spinner.id/

There are several steps in using Spinner.id as follows:

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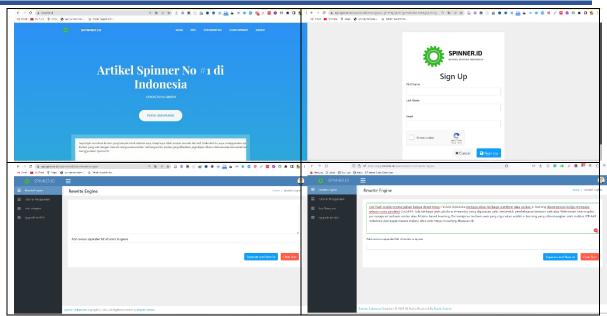


Figure 1. The View of Spinner.id

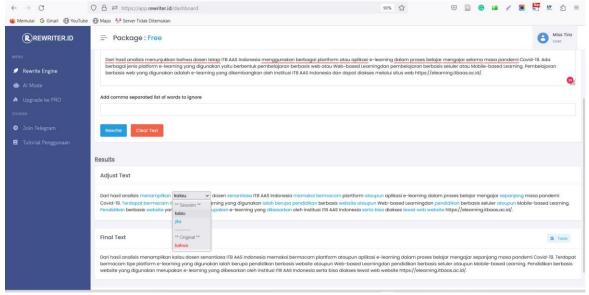


Figure 2. The View of Spinner.id in Paraphrasing Text

In using Spinner.id, we can visit the link https://spinner.id/. If we do not have an account, we can sign up by filling First Name, Last Name, and Email address. But, if we have an account, we can fill our Email address and Password. We write or paste the sentences we want to paraphrase in the column box available. After that, select the Separate and Rewrite menu. At the bottom, at "Adjust Text", we can replace each word in blue font with a synonym for other words by clicking and then selecting a synonym for that word. We can see the results at the bottom in the Final Text section. This section is available also calculating the number of words and checking the similarity of this text. We can correct synonyms or words that do not fit in the article. For maximum results and more synonyms, then we need to upgrade to Spinner.id Pro. However if for paraphrasing and word correction on simple sentences then we

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can use a free version like this. We can re-read the article and then check the uniqueness of the article using plagiarism applications.

B. Paraphrasing with Rewriter

Rewriter is an Indonesian paraphrasing tool specifically designed to help us produce articles quickly and for free for various needs. This allows changes to the sentence structure without changing the essence. The link to the Rewriter can be accessed at https://rewriter. Rewriter is a web-based software that can be used to write and reorder articles in Indonesian so we can quickly generate new, and unique articles. Rewriter allows changes to sentence structure without changing the essence.

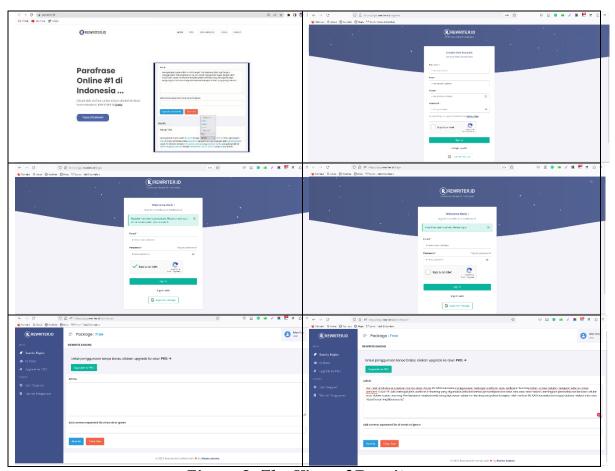


Figure 3. The View of Rewriter

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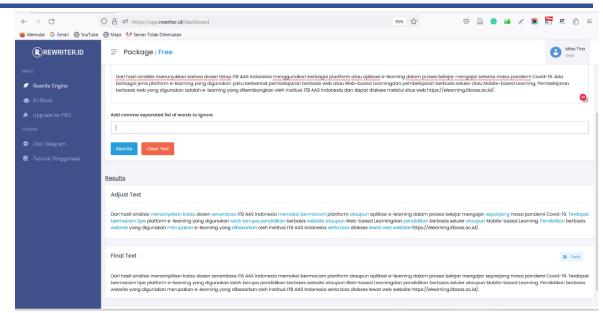


Figure 4. The View of Rewriter in Paraphrasing

In using Rewriter, we can visit the link https://rewriter. If we do not have an account, we click the Sign-up menu to create a new account. Please fill in our full name, Email Phone/Mobile Number, and Password that will be used. By registering we agree to the Rewriter Terms of Use. We enter the captcha code, then Sign Up. Then, it will appear "Register has been successful. Please check our email to activation our account". We open the email that was written earlier to verify the registration. Login to Rewriter to try using the online paraphrasing feature. Apart from registering directly, we can also log in to this application using a Google account that is connected to the device we are using. After pasting the text in the "Article" column, we can press the Rewrite button which functions to spin and will change some words into other words that still have the same meaning and certainly do not remove the original meaning of the initial writing. In the Adjust Text column, we can change words with various options to match the sentences that follow. The results of changing these words will appear in the Final Text column, we can copy the text into our article.

To check for plagiarism, we can use the Plagiarism Checker feature. The steps taken are almost the same as the Rewrite Engine, but in this feature, we can only check sentences for potential plagiarism. To check plagiarism, we can click on Plagiarism Checker and the start page will appear. We can see a column that functions to paste the article or writing we want to check. After getting an article that we want to check for plagiarism, we can paste the article in the column provided. To check for plagiarism, we can use the Plagiarism Checker feature. The steps taken are almost the same as the Rewrite Engine, but in this feature, we can only check sentences for potential plagiarism.

Rewriter is an application in the form of a website that can be used to duplicate an article into a unique and plagiarism-free article. In the way it works, the system will change every existing word or sentence structure with a synonym dictionary without changing the essence of a text. By using this application, we can easily copy and paste writing without having to be afraid that the writing will have the same shape as the original writing.

C. Paraphrasing with Prepostseo

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Prepostseo is developed to help people in publishing plagiarism-free content. Through the use of advanced algorithms in its development, it scans the given content and then makes necessary changes to give the given content a new form without changing its meaning. It replaces important words with their synonyms in such a way that they remain connected to the context and do not affect the total content concept.

The link to Prepostseo can be accessed at https://www.prepostseo.com

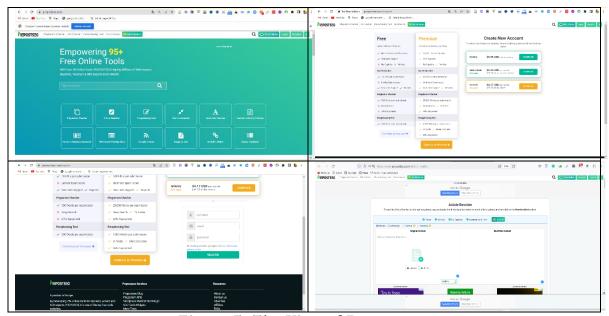


Figure 5. The View of Prepostseo

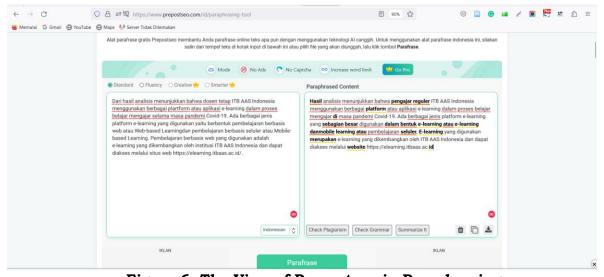


Figure 6. The View of Prepostseo in Paraphrasing

In using Rewriter, we can visit the link https://www.prepostseo.com. If we do not have an account, we click the Sign-up menu to create a new account. We click "Continue as free user". Please fill in our full name, Email, and Password that will be used. If we have an account, we can log in by filling email and password, or we can continue with a Google account. We type text in the input box or upload a file in the "original content". Select the repeat mode. This

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paraphrase tool has four modes: "Simple and Advanced" for the free version, then modes "Fluency, and Creative" for the pro version. We can click one of them. Click the send button and the paraphrased result will be visible in the column box "rewritten content". The paraphrasing words usually are signed by bold writing. However, in this column, we cannot change words with various options (synonyms) to match the sentences.

D. Paraphrasing with Paraphrasing.io

The link to Prepostseo can be accessed at https://www.paraphraser.io.

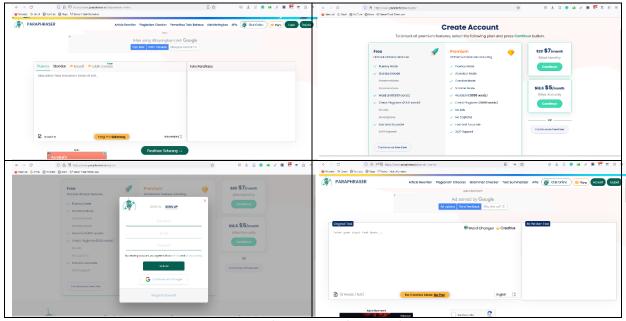


Figure 7. The View of Paraphraser.io

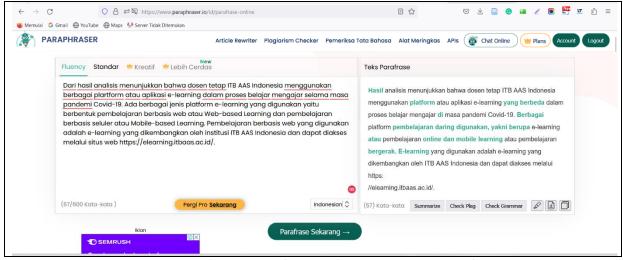


Figure 8. The View of Paraphraser.io in Paraphrasing

In using Paraphraser.io, we can visit the link https://www.paraphraser.io. If we do not have an account, we click the Sign-up menu to create a new account. We click "Continue as free user". Please fill in our full name, Email, and Password that will be used. If we have an account, we can log in by filling email

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and password, or we can continue with a Google account. We type text in the input box or upload a file in the "original text". There are options "Word Changer" for the free version and "Creative" for the pro version. Select the repeat 'Word Changer". Click the send button and the paraphrased result will be visible in the column box "Rewrite Now". The paraphrasing words usually are signed in green font. However, in this column, we cannot change words with various options (synonyms) to match the sentences.

Discussion

As with manual paraphrasing, the online paraphrasing technique tools are to find words that have the same meaning and are most relevant in the context. The tools of this online paraphrasing will help in changing the sentence structure without changing the original meaning of the text. Using online paraphrasing tools will make writing or ideas free from plagiarism quickly and precisely. This online paraphrasing is not only aimed at students but also writers and even researchers can use this tool. Unfortunately, these online paraphrasing tools are rarely used, because most people still think these tools are less effective at changing sentences. Therefore, we will provide an overview of how to use paraphrasing online.

A. Spinner.id

Spinner.id is a web-based software that can be used to rewrite articles in Indonesian, so we can generate new, unique articles quickly but are still legible and search engine friendly. Apart from being free, Spinner id is a tool that was developed and developed directly by content marketers and SEO practitioners, complete with user manuals. The Spinner.id application is an application that provides various spinning features to help us increase productivity and efficiency. These apps can help us in several ways, including allowing us to choose templates, start editing, share projects across multiple platforms, and more. The Spinner.id application is designed with a special algorithm that can recognize more than 100 types of documents, allowing us to document and share almost all types of documents. This special algorithm can also identify different file types, allowing us to use a specific document for spin or transform. In addition, this algorithm can generate new spin recommendations from different documents without having to modify them manually. In addition, the Spinner.id Application is also equipped with various advanced features such as easy integration with various platforms, machine learning (ML) technology, and many more. Using the available features, we can easily track, create, and share our projects, search for information, and share documents. The Spinner.id application is an application created to assist users in managing their identity efficiently. This application is designed to simplify the process of managing personal information and allow users to store their identities more easily. With this application, users can easily manage and access their identity from anywhere in the world.

The main feature of Spinner.id is the ability to efficiently manage users' personal and identity information. With this application, users can store and manage their data such as name, address, date of birth, telephone number, and other information. This application also allows users to search and access their identity from various sources of information such as personal databases, ID cards, and even websites. In addition, this application also allows users to use advanced security features to protect their identities. With this application, users can use encryption techniques, multi-factor authentication, and other

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authentication methods to protect their information from unauthorized access. This application also allows users to set different security settings for each identity they have.

This application also provides various other features such as monitoring user activity, location monitoring, and security audits. With these features, users can monitor their activities and ensure that their identities are safe. Location monitoring also allows users to track their location while using the application. Security audits allow users to check that all the information they have is safe and harmless. Thus, the Spinner.id application helps users to manage their identity more efficiently. This application also provides advanced security features to protect their information from unauthorized access. With various additional features such as user activity monitoring, location monitoring, and security auditing, this application helps users to keep their identities safe and secure.

To use an online paraphrase spinner, we first need to find a website or app that provides this service. After that, we can copy the text we want to paraphrase and paste it into the text box provided. Then, we can press the "spin" or "paraphrase" button to generate a modified version of the original text. Some online paraphrasing spinners also provide paraphrasing levels and quality control settings to help us achieve the desired result. With these tools, it is hoped that every student or other writer can avoid using inappropriate words and plagiarism.

To be able to use this service, we only need to open the website at https://spinner.id/. Previously we were asked to register (signup) first. It is enough to enter a name and an active email address. After that, we will be sent a verification email, and a link to enter the password. If successful, we will be sent another notification that the registration process has been successful, accompanied by a link to log in to Spinner.id. Then we just need to log in using the email (username) and password that we registered. This application is quite simple and easy to use. To make it easier for users, spinner.id also provides a tutorial on how to use it. By using the free service from the Spinner.id website, we can paraphrase Indonesian-language articles from one to several sources, then create a new, unique article.

Spinner.id have a variety of features that can be tried, they are as follow:

- 1. Free online paraphrasing tool. The use of this tool will certainly be used very easily. We can freely use this tool as we like and can only be used to paraphrase properly without any plagiarism in our writing. But if we want to use the tool which is more interesting and also helps us to do all things very easily, we can use the pro version of the tool with additional fees that apply according to what has been set. Every year, we need to pay IDR 368,000 and every six months we pay IDR 288,000. With a very cheap price, we may get everything very sophisticated.
- 2. Easy to use. We have to create an article first and only then can we use this site. In other words, this site can only be done to rewrite writing. But even though we can only do paraphrasing, this tool will help us get good quality writing. Especially with all the features available on this site. We only need 10 seconds to paraphrase this tool. With all the sophistication of this tool, we can use it for free and it is also very helpful to get better writing. We can enter the article and check the available paraphrases. Later on, checking a column containing synonymous words will be available. We will be given a choice of several words that are suitable to be placed so that the article is more unique.

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- 3. The interface is easy to understand. An interface that is very easy to understand is indeed one of the important things. We can get an application with an interface to be used and also appreciated by anyone who uses it. Support for using applications or tools like that, we can do very easily. Not only easy but we will use everything comfortably. This tool will be useful for users to produce very good and high-quality articles.
- 4. Database in complete tools

There is an excellent database of synonymous thesauruses in Indonesian available in this tool. The reason is that this database is made by humans directly. Not made through Bots that are commonly used in applications. Therefore every sentence or article generated from this tool is very reader-friendly.

Spinner.id functions to rewrite Indonesian articles by replacing words with synonyms (free feature). The spinner already has a plagiarism check feature and a one-click word count. To utilize these tools, users must register for an account (free) before using the application. We can start using it easily. With just a few steps we will be able to use the features available in this tool. Everyone can check for plagiarism or search for articles very easily. We will be able to produce content that is very easy to understand when read by other people. Besides, the results of the content will be very good search engine friendly.

Another advantage offered by the Spinner.id cards, which give us complete control over the projects we have completed. These cards are especially useful when we want to store and distribute our project to a large number of people. We can also easily monitor project progress via the cards provided. The Spinner.id app also comes with a variety of useful testing tools such as user interface (UI) tools, user analysis tools, and more. These tools will help us to improve our project and ensure that our project runs smoothly. Lastly, the ID Spinner Application also provides high flexibility for sharing and receiving documents. We can share our documents securely via email, dropbox, Google Drive, or various other platforms. Apart from that, we can also download received documents from various platforms, allowing us to store documents in our cloud storage. The Spinner.id application is one of the most important tools we can use to increase our productivity and efficiency. With a wide range of powerful features available, we can easily enhance our project, share it and receive it from multiple platforms.

Spinner.id is a tool that can be used to avoid plagiarism. If we want to write articles or content from scratch, of course, it will be a little complicated, because we have to think creatively and do research that is long enough to produce interesting articles or content. If we want to produce interesting articles and search engine friendly, or what is often known as SEO friendly. And the work can be enjoyed by readers and is easy to understand. So Spinner.id is perfect for this. Spinner.id is a tool that can help and make it easier to produce articles or content in Indonesian that are SEO friendly, easy to understand, and attractive easily, quickly, and for free. This tool is not used to write articles or content from scratch. However, it can be used in paraphrasing that is generated from many sources into an article or content that is new and interesting to read. There are article spinner and article rewrite features that can be used to help create articles in just 10 seconds. The tool can of course be used for free without costing a penny. And can be directly developed by content marketers and SEO practitioners. Even this tool has been equipped with a user guide which of course can make it easier for users.

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B. Rewriter

Rewriter. it is an Indonesian paraphrasing tool specifically designed to help users to produce articles quickly and for free for various needs, from writing essays, doing assignments, and writing journals to compiling a thesis. Rewriter. it is a solution for making unique Indonesian articles easy but still easy to read. Unlike other Indonesian paraphrasing tools which mostly come from foreign developers, Rewriter is specifically designed for Indonesian users by programmers and testers from Indonesia to guarantee the quality produced. Using this tool can save hours rewriting articles without having to use the manual method.

Rewriter is specially designed as an online paraphrasing tool to help with writing work in academia, schools, and colleges. Specially designed as an online paraphrasing tool to help with writing work in academia, schools, and colleges. Use it for free without ads. No distractions. It takes less than 30 seconds to register and start producing unique, plagiarism-free articles. In addition, Rewriter is also made specifically for academic needs. This online paraphrasing tool is for college assignments, journal writing to plagiarism-free thesis preparation.

Rewriter builds a very human-friendly Indonesian language synonym thesaurus database. Moderated and handled by humans (not bots) to produce human-readable articles. The number of words in our database is around 19,000+ and will continue to grow in the future. There is a plagiarism check feature to ensure unique and plagiarism-free articles. Rewriter has also been equipped with a similarity tool that can calculate the percentage of uniqueness of the article from the original article, as well as article twist to reduce similarity. Rewriter is an online paraphrasing website that makes it easy to check for duplicate words. This online paraphrasing site offers various advantages and advantages that cannot be found on other online paraphrasing sites. Rewriter provides more than 19,000 synonyms that can be used to change words so that they can make articles 100 percent unique. The advantages of Rewriter are as follows:

- 1. Free access. Rewriter is available free of charge for anyone to use. It only takes 30 seconds to register to be able to use it immediately.
- 2. Simple and neat appearance. A simple and uncluttered web interface will make it easier for anyone to use it. In addition, Rewriter also does not display annoying advertisements so it can be used more comfortably.
- 3. Variety of extra features. Apart from changing the words in the article, Rewriter also provides features for checking plagiarism, saving articles, and similarity.

Several features available at Rewriter are a) Plagiarism check. This feature can prevent similarities with other articles. To check plagiarism using Rewriter, we don't need to spend a lot of time because the process is fast. b) Similarity or rewrite engines. This tool is useful for identifying words that have the potential to make word patterns into plagiarism. We only need to copy the article and move it to the rewrite engine column to see the words that need to be replaced. We do not need to manually think of synonyms to replace words because this feature is available. The rewriting engine also provides a column for writing the words we want to ignore, meaning that if there are words we don't want to change, this tool will ignore those words. d) Menu "My articles". This feature is useful for saving articles that have been rewritten so that they are stored and make it easier to view the articles we have written. The result is easy to

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understand. e. Thesaurus database of Indonesian synonyms. Rewriter builds a thesaurus database of Indonesian synonyms that are easy to understand. because making synonyms is done by humans, not bots, with this, synonyms will produce words that are easy to understand. f) A large database of words. Rewriter has a database of more than 19,000 words and continues to grow over time. With so many synonym databases, of course, it will make it easier for users to find the appropriate words for the article. g) Affordable Pro prices. Even though it is available for free, Rewriter also has a paid plan with various extra features. The price for the pro subscription is very affordable and easier than other similar tools. h) Having an affiliate program. Rewriter has an affiliate program with a commission of 30% when successfully promoting Rewriter PRO to others. This program only applies exclusively to users who have or are still subscribing to Rewriter PRO.

While the disadvantages of Rewriter are: 1) enable to upload files. Rewriter does not yet have a function to upload files automatically, so users must copy and paste in the column provided. 2) Limited word limit. The limit is available when wanting to check plagiarism on Rewriter is only 1000 words per article, requiring users to copy and paste twice if the article being checked has more than 1000 words.

C. Prepostseo

Prepostseo is a tool online that not only provides. Paraphrasing feature, but also checking plagiarism. Using Prepostseo, we can enter original text and this tool will provide an easier-to-understand version of the paraphrase. Apart from that, Prepostseo also allows users to check the degree of similarity text with other sources to avoid plagiarism. This is a very useful tool for writers and students who want to make sure their work is free from plagiarism and easily understood by readers.

Prepostseo is a tool for paraphrasing text which is quite well-known among students. This tool is equipped with features that can help speed up the paraphrasing process, such as changing synonyms and completing sentences. Prepostseo is also equipped with a feature that can analyze the similarities between the original text and the paraphrased results such as Turnitin, so that it can help ensure that the paraphrased results are not too similar to the original text. Prepostseo article rewriter pro is developed to help people in publishing plagiarism-free content. Through the use of advanced algorithms in its development, it scans the given content and then makes necessary changes to give the given content a new form without changing its meaning. It replaces important words with their synonyms in such a way that they remain connected to the context and do not affect the overall concept of the content. All we have to do is paste the content we want to play, our efficient rewriter analyzes the content first and then rewrites it using advanced techniques to avoid plagiarism. We can also use our paraphrasing tool to paraphrase our content to remove plagiarism.

Prepostseo is very suitable for online Freelance Writers, Bloggers, Copywriters, and many more. Immediately, this is the advantage of Prepostseo in changing sentences. 1) Has 4 choices of types of sentence changes, ranging from simple, advanced, fluency, to creative. 2) 18 language options can be used. 3) Can upload files directly from our PC. 4) Copy and paste the sentence we want to change directly from the web. Paraphrasing results in 100% no plagiarism. 5) 100% free to use, but if we want more features then there is a

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premium package. 6) Has SEO-supporting features such as checking DA (domain authority) and checking plagiarism.

There are some highlights from our great rewriting tool: 1) Completely free to use. This tool is completely free to use. We can rotate any article or text file to get plagiarism-free text to work with. We do not have to pay anything to use this tool. Use our article Rewriter tool to spin articles in great style, free of cost. 2) No rewrite restrictions. There are no restrictions on the use of this tool. We can use our efficient article Rewriter many times to play various text files. We can play multiple articles at once. No message will appear about file limits. 3) File upload to playing text. Apart from copying and pasting content, we can simply upload a text file from our system storage to play the text. This tool supports multiple text file formats like .txt and .docx. .doc, and .pdf. We can upload a file with one of the formats mentioned to play the text and then use it again. 4) Final check by user. After rotating the text file, our article rewriting tool allows us to check the result and, if necessary, make some manual changes according to our needs. After making important changes to the spun text, we can submit the text file again to get the final product. This customization feature allows us to shape the content according to our preferences so that in the end, we get high-quality, plagiarism-free content for further use. 5) The result of plagiarism removal. The products of our plagiarism remover are virtually plagiarism free. Since this is an automated process, we may observe small portions of plagiarized text, which we can correct ourselves for high-quality content. 6) 100% plagiarism modifier safe. Our plagiarism converter produces high-quality, plagiarism-free content after the spinning process. We ensure that the version of the content played is safe, which is why this article's product is not displayed publicly. 7) Article Spinner Chrome extension. To make our work and life easier, we have also developed a Chrome extension of this efficient tool we have developed. Now we can directly use this tool to rotate text easily through its Chrome extension. We just need to select the text then right-click and select the option that says "Rewrite Selected Text" and we can easily get a well-selected text of a quickly written shape. 8) Another effective tool integration. Apart from free spinner articles, we can also use some other useful tools available on our site. These tools help us in further refinement of the text after the spinning process. We can correct grammatical, punctuation, and contextual spelling errors with our grammar checker tool. We can use the efficient plagiarism checker we have developed to analyze the content provided for plagiarism to ensure that our content is free from plagiarism. We can also use a word count tool to analyze content for various word count metrics such as the longest sentence and the most used words in a text.

D. Paraphraser.io

Paraphraser.io is an online paraphrasing tool having many features including, rewriting essays, removing plagiarism, and rewriting articles. It is an AI-based paraphrasing tool developed with the latest technology. It rewrites articles, rewords sentences, and paraphrases text. It also works as a rewrite and rewrite to remove plagiarism. This Indonesian paraphrasing tool is the most advanced AI rewriter based on Natural Language Processing (NLP). It can paraphrase full sentences and articles. The link of paraphraser.io can be accessed at https://www.paraphraser.io/id/parafrase-online. Unlike other paraphrases, our AI-based paraphrasing tool retains the original meaning while changing the sentence structure.

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This Indonesian paraphrasing tool works best as a word converter and sentence revealer. Paraphraser. io is about the art of rearranging text on a human level. The result will be legible, make sense, and be plagiarism-free. This paraphrasing tool works online on all devices, including Android & iOS. For free online paraphrasing using our rewriting tool, follow these simple steps: Type text in the input box or upload a file. Select the repeat mode. Our paraphrase generator has four modes: Smoothness, Standard, Creative, or Smarter. Click the send button and the paraphrased result will be visible.

This Indonesian paraphrasing tool has advanced algorithms to paraphrase content online. The accurate spinning of web-based content was never possible before Paraphraser.io. It's the best for several reasons, including: 1) Quality Content: Our Paraphrasing Tool produces content that is easier to read and grammatically correct. It doesn't hurt the quality of the content after paraphrasing. Therefore, our paraphrasing tool helps improve our writing skills and gives us a different way to express our own words. 2) It replaces exact synonyms, repeats like a real person, and paraphrases better than a professional writer. 3) Plagiarism-free output: Our Paraphrasing Tool helps us avoid duplicate content. Paraphraser.io is useful for increasing productivity because it quickly and easily generates multiple versions of the same text. 4) Speed: Compared to other tools, our paraphrase provides the fastest results keeping the best quality. It processes large texts in a few seconds. 5) Easy to use: Sentence rephrase by Paraphraser.io is easy to use and has a user-friendly interface. 6) Pricing: We provide Fluency and Standard modes with a limit of 600 words at no cost. We can reorder unlimited texts with no daily limit. We can increase our word limit to 1500, by upgrading to pro. 7) Paraphrasing API: Colleges and universities can integrate us rephrase using our paraphrasing API. 8) Customer support: We take care of our users. If we have any questions or need assistance, we can contact us via chat or open a ticket on our support

This tool can be used in several ways, so it's up to the user to decide how we want to use it. We're always here for any changes or paraphrases we might need. This Paraphrasing Tool is commonly used by the following people: 1. For students, online paraphrasing provides different ideas for writing assignments and writing a thesis. We can make our work plagiarism-free and easier to read. 2. For a teacher, a paraphrasing tool is no less than a joy of life, as they have to prepare notes, reports, quizzes, and useful study materials regularly. With this tool, teachers can make study notes that are easier to understand. This professional paraphrasing tool helps teachers save time by changing text automatically. Teachers can also use our rewording tool to create more challenging and varied quiz questions. 4. Researchers can avoid plagiarism and summarize key points in their research papers. They can paraphrase the main ideas of the source to better understand the information. Sentence modifiers can be helpful when writing a review or synthesizing literature.

This online paraphrasing tool lets us paraphrase text in one go. We can use this free rewriting tool to paraphrase our sentences, paragraphs, articles, and even long blogs with advanced AI technology. It further provides several useful features that help us customize the repeated text to suit our content needs.

Table 1. The Comparison of Paraphrasing Results of Online Paraphrasing

Tools

Original Dari hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa dosen tetap ITB

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Article	AAS Indonesia menggunakan berbagai plartform atau
	aplikasi e-learning dalam proses belajar mengajar selama
	masa pandemi Covid-19. Ada berbagai jenis platform e-
	learning yang digunakan yaitu berbentuk pembelajaran
	berbasis web atau Web-based Learning dan pembelajaran
	berbasis seluler atau Mobile-based Learning. Pembelajaran
	berbasis web yang digunakan adalah e-learning yang
	dikembangkan oleh institusi ITB AAS Indonesia dan dapat
	diakses melalui situs web https://elearning.itbaas.ac.id/.
Spinner.id	Dari hasil analisis menampilkan kalau dosen senantiasa
Rewriter	ITB AAS Indonesia memakai bermacam plartform ataupun
	aplikasi e-learning dalam proses belajar mengajar sepanjang
	masa pandemi Covid-19. Terdapat bermacam tipe platform
	e-learning yang digunakan ialah berupa pendidikan
	berbasis website ataupun Web-based Learning dan
	pendidikan berbasis seluler ataupun Mobile-based
	Learning. Pendidikan berbasis website yang digunakan
	merupakan e-learning yang dibesarkan oleh institusi ITB
	AAS Indonesia serta bisa diakses lewat web website
	https://elearning.itbaas.ac.id/.
Prepostseo	Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa pengajar reguler ITB
1 repostaco	AAS Indonesia menggunakan berbagai platform atau aplikasi
	e-learning dalam proses belajar mengajar di masa pandemi
	Covid-19. Berbagai jenis platform e-learning yang digunakan
	antara lain berupa e-learning atau e-learning dan mobile
	learning atau pembelajaran bergerak . E-learning yang
	digunakan merupakan e-learning yang dikembangkan oleh
	ITB AAS Indonesia dan dapat diakses melalui website
	https://elearning.itbaas.ac.id
Paraphraser.io	Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa dosen tetap ITB AAS
i aiapiiiasei.iU	Indonesia menggunakan platform atau aplikasi e-learning
	yang berbeda dalam proses belajar mengajar di masa
	pandemi Covid-19. Berbagai platform pembelajaran daring
	digunakan, yakni berupa e-learning atau pembelajaran
	online den mobile learning etas, membeleieren herrialt. E
	online dan mobile learning atau pembelajaran bergerak. E-
	learning yang digunakan adalah e-learning yang

The table above shows that the paraphrasing results using Spinner.id and Rewriter show the same paraphrasing results, both Spinner Indonesia and Rewriter.id Copyright © 2023 all rights reserved by Rianto Astono. This is probably because the creators of these two tools are the same person (creator). The appearance of the tools is slightly different. In paraphrasing the Spinner.id tool looks simpler, it only says Column Box, Separate and Write, and Clear Text. Meanwhile, the paraphrasing tool Rewriter is visible in column Article (original article), Rewrite, Clear Text, and Final Text (paraphrasing result). But the final result of paraphrasing shows the same result. The results of the paraphrasing show that the five sentences are somewhat ambiguous when read because sometimes unofficial language appears according to Indonesian spelling, such as the word "kalau" which should be replaced with "jika" and the word "bisa" which

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should be replaced with "dapat". The other words that are paraphrased also show meanings that are not appropriate to the context, such as the word "dibesarkan" which should be replaced by the word "dikembangkan". Then, the word "pengajaran" should still be the word "pendidikan". Because these two words have quite different meanings and contexts in their use. However, the thing that forms the basis of paraphrasing techniques in this online paraphrasing tool is the use of synonyms for certain words which are marked with a blue font color. When we want to click on a word, various synonyms will appear. We only need to choose words that match the meaning and even the context of the sentence. However, in both paraphrases, this tool is only used for Indonesian written paraphrases and does not yet cover paraphrases in other languages, such as English.

In paraphrasing the Prepostseo tool, in appearance, it is very different from Spinner.id and Rewriter. In rewriting this article, there are various paraphrasing options such as "Simple and Advanced" for the free version, and "Fluency and Creative" options for the paid version. This paraphrasing tool is very complete because this paraphrase provides various paraphrases in various languages, for example, Chinese, Deutch, French, Spanish, German, Indonesian, Portuguese, Turkish, Russian, Japanese, Persian, Vietnamese, Norwegian, and Arabic. The results of paraphrasing using Prepostseo show the results of paraphrasing words in several words in bold. However, in this tool, the user cannot replace these words with other synonyms because there is no synonym option yet as in Spinner.id and Rewriter. So the writer still has to manually change the word according to the meaning and context of the sentence.

In paraphrasing the Paraphraser.io tool, in appearance, it is very different from Spinner.id and Rewriter also Prepostseo. In rewriting this article, there are various paraphrasing options such as "Fluency, Standard, and Word Changer" options for the free version. Besides options "Creative, Smarter, Shorten" for the paid version. This paraphrasing tool is very complete because this paraphrase provides various paraphrases in various languages, for example, English, Spanyol, Norwegian, Butch, French, Germany, Portugues, Turkey, Indonesian, Russian, Japanese, Chinese, Vietnam, Italian, Swedish, Romanian, Malay, Polish, Danish, Tagalog, Afrikans, and Ukrainian. The results of paraphrasing using Prepostseo show the results of paraphrasing words in several words in bold. However, in this tool, the user cannot replace these words with other synonyms because there is no synonym option yet as in Spinner.id and Rewriter. So the writer still has to manually change the word according to the meaning and context of the sentence.

Inayah & Sulistyaningrum (2021) demonstrates that the use of online paraphrasing tools could assist students in overcoming academic writing difficulties in terms of content, structure, language usage, and paraphrasing strategy. A significant consequence of the use of online paraphrasing tools in academic writing, however, was the use of appropriate grammar. The online paraphrasing tools could also assist students in paraphrasing the correct discourse markers, changing the part of speech, using the correct tense, rewriting the source text into a paraphrase with different writing, and changing the source text's words. In addition, the paraphrasing tools helped change active sentences to passive voice and vice versa, discover synonyms for paraphrasing, and alter the original text's sentence structure. Respondents indicated that, even though paraphrasing tools could not provide a paraphrased version of a source text that was 100 percent accurate, they are still useful, particularly for those with limited English language proficiency. Because online paraphrasing tools cannot read or comprehend the text proficiently, students should use the tools with critical thought and teacher supervision.

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According to Fitria (2022) However, the accuracy of the results of online paraphrasing may still have limitations and flaws, so it may produce sentences that are sometimes meaningless or difficult to comprehend. Therefore, the text must be thoroughly read and comprehended before being rewritten in the student's own words. Manual paraphrasing can also be contemplated and performed by students or with human assistance. However, the website is a technological creation. Human intelligence remains the most important factor, so we must reexamine the results of the paraphrase. Using a website for paraphrasing is also not wholly effective because sometimes it changes words and creates meaningless sentences. Manually rephrasing the text is an alternative method for achieving the best results. It is anticipated that this example of paraphrasing results can be used as teaching material or as a reference for students so that they can avoid plagiarism by using the application. Later on, students can practice paraphrasing, for instance by rewriting a theoretical definition from multiple books/reading sources.

But keep in mind that the results of paraphrasing generated from these tools are not always as expected. Therefore it should still be properly inspected and repaired if necessary.

In writing in an effective way using paraphrasing, six techniques can be used. Paraphrases can help in understanding the original text: 1) Thoroughly read the source text to truly understand its contents. 2) Restate ideas and ideas in the text using the words and different grammar. 3) Make a list of words that are the basis for paraphrasing to help understand the original text as well as write down the keywords that reflect the theme of the paraphrase. 4) Make sure the main idea in the paraphrase stays the same as the original article. 5) Use double quotation marks to identify special terms, terminology, or phrases taken exactly from the original text. 6) Include sources (including pages) to make it easier to write a bibliography or references.

Conclusion

Several online paraphrasing tools such as Spinner.id, rewriter, Prepostseo, and Paraphraser.io have similarities in their ability to paraphrase online in Indonesian text. However, there are basic differences between several online paraphrasing tools. 1) Spinner.id provide "Column Box, Separate and Write, and Clear Text". 2) Rewriter has options "column Article (original article), Rewrite, Clear Text, and Final Text (paraphrasing result)". But these tools only paraphrase the Indonesian language, and the final result of paraphrasing shows the same result. 3) Prepostseo provides "Column box, and has options "Simple and Advanced" for the free version, and "Fluency and Creative" for the paid version. This paraphrasing tool is complete because this paraphrase provides various paraphrases in various languages, for example, Chinese, Deutch, French, Spanish, German, Indonesian, Portuguese, Turkish, Russian, Japanese, Persian, Vietnamese, Norwegian, and Arabic. 4) Paraphraser.io tool provides a column box and has options "Fluency, Standard, and Word Changer" options for the free version. Besides options "Creative, Smarter, Shorten" for the paid version. This paraphrasing tool is complete because provides various paraphrases in various languages, for example, English, Spanyol, Norwegian, Butch, French, Germany, Portugues, Turkey, Indonesian, Russian, Japanese, Chinese, Vietnam, Italian, Swedish, Romanian, Malay, Polish, Danish, Tagalog, Afrikans, and Ukrainian.

Online paraphrasing tools can help students overcome academic writing difficulties in terms of content, structure, language usage, and paraphrasing strategy. However, they can also help students with appropriate grammar, correct discourse markers, and change active sentences to passive voice. Paraphrasing

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tools can also help change active sentences to passive voice, discover synonyms for paraphrasing, and alter the original text's sentence structure. However, the accuracy of online paraphrasing may still have limitations and flaws, making it difficult to comprehend sentences. Therefore, students must thoroughly read and comprehend the text before rewriting it in their own words. Using online paraphrasing is that it saves time. This is because we only need to upload files or copy text and then paste it. Then, this online paraphrasing tool for plagiarism checks or other to complete other tasks. The drawback of online paraphrasing is that the results are sometimes less user-friendly and less satisfying when compared to manual paraphrasing. Sometimes, this automatic or online paraphrasing produces results that are not pleasant to read. So, after the results are out, do not forget to check again.

Manual paraphrasing can be contemplated and performed by students or with human assistance, but the website is a technological creation, and human intelligence remains the most important factor. Manually rephrasing the text is an alternative method for achieving the best results. In writing manually using paraphrasing, six techniques can be used: 1) Thoroughly read the source text to understand its contents; 2) Restate ideas using different grammar and words; 3) Create a list of words and keywords to understand the main idea; 4) Use double quotation marks to identify special terms, terminology, or phrases; and 5) Include sources (including pages) to make it easier to write a bibliography or references.

The conventional or manual paraphrasing method requires us to read the entire content ourselves, so it takes time and precision. While online paraphrasing already uses tools, so it can be faster in the paraphrasing process. Then, the manual paraphrasing method is also more user-friendly. This is because the language and words used are certainly easy to read. Meanwhile, the online paraphrasing method must be examined again after paraphrasing because sometimes several sentences do not fit and choose the wrong words. In paraphrasing, usually, manual ones have to check plagiarism themselves with different tools. For online paraphrasing, we don't need it, because every platform already provides the tool. The tool can also be applied immediately after paraphrasing. It turns out that paraphrasing is a way for us to create new writing that is free from plagiarism from other content or websites. In addition, by paraphrasing, articles are made more unique and interesting.

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